1	Robert W. Mitchell (WSBA # 37444)		
2	Robert W. Mitchell, Attorney at Law, PLLC		
3	1020 N. Washington Spokane, WA 99201		
4	Telephone: (509) 327-2224		
5	Facsimile: (888) 840-6003 Email: bobmitchellaw@gmail.com Attorney for Plaintiff, Latalia Patterson		
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7	Thiorney for I taining, Launia I ancison		
8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT		
9	FOR THE EASTERN DIST	RICT OF WASHINGTON	
10			
	LATALIA PATTERSON, on behalf	NO.	
11	of herself and all others similarly situated,		
12	Situated,	CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES AND	
13	Plaintiffs,	INJUNCTIVE RELIEF FOR	
14	W.	VIOLATIONS OF THE FAIR	
15	V.	DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT AND THE	
16	PETERSON ENTERPRISES, INC.,	WASHINGTON CONSUMER	
	d/b/a VALLEY EMPIRE	PROTECTION ACT	
17	COLLECTION, a Washington Collection Agency, doing business		
18	pursuant to UBI No. 601438603,	DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL	
19		DEMINIOTOR JORT TRIAL	
20	Defendants.		
21	COMES NOW, Plaintiff, LATALIA PATTERSON, individually and as		
22			
23	class representative for Washington State Classes and Subclasses of similarly		
24	situated individuals, and alleges as follows:		
25			
26	CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT 1	Robert Mitchell Attorney at Law, PLLC 1020 N. Washington Spokane, WA 99201	
		Ph (509) 327-2224 Fax (888) 840-6003 bobmitchellaw@gmail.com	

I. NATURE OF ACTION

- 1.1 Defendant is a collection agency and third party debt collector that reports consumer accounts to major credit reporting agencies.
- 1.2 Defendant uses credit reporting as a collection tool. *See*, *Edeh v. Midland Credit Management*, 748 F. Supp. 2d 1030, 1035 (D. Minn. 2010) (stating in pertinent part: "The Court has learned, through its work on countless FDCPA cases, that threatening to report and reporting debts to CRAs is one of the most commonly-used arrows in the debt collector's quiver."). *See also*, Cass, FTC Informal Staff letter (Dec. 23, 1997) (reporting to a credit bureau is "collection activity" that must cease until section 1692g(b) verification is provided: "the reality is that debt collectors use the reporting mechanism as a tool to persuade consumers to pay, just like dunning letters and telephone calls.")
- 1.3 Erroneous credit reporting causes actual economic damage to consumers, including: damage to character and reputation, loss of credit, reduction of credit lines, increased interest rates on existing credit lines, increased insurance rates, loss of employment opportunities, emotional distress, *inter alia*. *See*, 15 U.S.C. § 1681(a).
- 1.4 To mitigate the damage to consumers when collection agencies report accounts to credit reporting agencies, the Fair Debt Collection Practices

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

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Robert Mitchell Attorney at Law, PLLC 1020 N. Washington | Spokane, WA 99201 Ph (509) 327-2224 | Fax (888) 840-6003 bobmitchellaw@gmail.com

1	Act, Washington's Collection Agency Act, and Washington's Consumer		
2	Protection Act require debt collectors to inform the credit reporting agencie		
3 4	when a consumer disputes an account. See, 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(8); RCW		
5	19.16.250(10)(a); and RCW 19.86, et seq.		
6	1.5 The Fair Debt Collection Practices Act states in pertinent part:		
7 8	A debt collector may not use any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or means in connection		
9 10	with the collection of any debt. Without limiting the general application of the foregoing, the following conduct is a violation of this section:		
11	Communicating or threatening to communicate		
12	to any person credit information which is known or which should be known to be false, including the		
13	failure to communicate that a disputed debt is disputed.		
14	15 U.S.C. § 1692e(8).		
15			
16	1.6 Washington's Collection Agency Act states in pertinent part:		
17 18	If the licensee or employee of a licensee reports a		
19	claim to a credit reporting bureau, the licensee shall, upon receipt of written notice from the debtor that any		
20	part of the claim is disputed, notify the credit reporting bureau of the dispute by written or		
21	electronic means and create a record of the fact of the notification and when the notification was provided.		
22			
23	RCW 19.16.250(10)(a).		
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26	CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT 3 Robert Mitchell Attorney at Law, PLLC 1020 N. Washington Spokane, WA 99201 Ph (509) 327-2224 Fax (888) 840-6003 bobmitchellaw@gmail.com		

- 1.15 During that time, Defendant has updated the account reporting more than once.
 - 1.16 Defendant has never reported the account as "disputed."
- 1.17 Plaintiff believes and therefore avers that consumers regularly dispute accounts to Defendant while Defendant is engaged in debt collection and debt collection litigation.
- 1.18 Plaintiff further believes and therefore avers that Defendant regularly fails or refuses to report the disputed accounts as disputed.
- 1.19 This is a class action complaint for injunctive relief and damages to stop Defendant from continuing these unfair and deceptive practices, and to compensate class members who have been harmed by Defendant's conduct over the previous years.

II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

2.1 Jurisdiction and Venue in the United States District Court, Eastern District of Washington, are appropriate where this dispute involves predominantly issues of federal law, and where all acts at issue and described herein occurred in this district, and where the injury to Plaintiff occurred in this district, and where Plaintiff is a resident of this district, and where the Defendant conducts substantial business in this district, and where Defendant has already CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

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1	submitted to this jurisdiction by taking legal action against Plaintiff in Spokane
2	County District Court. (28 U.S.C. §1332; 28 U.S.C. §1391(b); and 28 U.S.C.
3 4	§1331).
5	2.2 Defendant is liable unto Plaintiff pursuant to the provisions of the
6	Fair Debt Collection Practice Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et. seq., as well as other
7 8	applicable federal and state laws. Defendant is also liable unto Plaintiff pursuant
9	to the laws of the State of Washington, which claims may be brought under the
10	Supplemental Jurisdiction of this Court. 28 U.S.C. § 1367, et seq.
11	III. PARTIES
12	3.1 Plaintiff, LATALIA PATTERSON resides in Spokane County,
13	
14	Washington.
15 16	3.2 Plaintiff's child required medical care.
17	3.3 Plaintiff maintains two separate health insurance plans.
18	3.4 The medical provider failed to properly bill Plaintiff's insurance.
19 20	3.5 The account therefore went unpaid.
21	3.6 The medical provider then assigned Plaintiff's defaulted account to
22	Defendant for collections.
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26	CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT 6 Robert Mitchell Attorney at Law, PLLC 1020 N. Washington Spokane, WA 99201 Ph (509) 327-2224 Fax (888) 840-6003 bobmitchellaw@gmail.com

1	3.7 Plaintiff is therefore a "debtor," as defined by the Fair Debt		
2	Collection Practices Act (FDCPA), and the Washington Collection Agency Act		
3	(WCAA).		
5	3.8 Plaintiff is also a "person," as defined by the Washington Consumer		
6	Protection Act (CPA).		
7 8	3.9 Plaintiff acted as a "debtor" and a "person" at all times relevant to		
9	this litigation.		
10	3.10 Defendant, PETERSON ENTERPRISES INC., d/b/a VALLEY		
11	EMPIRE COLLECTION (hereinafter "Valley"), is a third party "debt collector"		
12 13	and "collection agency" as those terms are defined by the EDCDA and WCAA		
14			
15	lespectively.		
16	3.11 Defendant, "Valley" is a "business" and a "person," as defined by		
17	Washington's CDA		
18	3.12 Valley is registered to conduct business in the state of		
19	Washington, under Unified Business ID (UBI) Number 601438603.		
20	3.13 Valley is physically located in Spokane County, Washington.		
21 22			
23	3.14 Valley is also licensed with the Washington State Department of		
24	Licensing as an "in-state collection agency."		
25			
26	CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT 7 Robert Mitchell Attorney at Law, PLLC 1020 N. Washington Spokane, WA 99201 Ph (509) 327-2224 Fax (888) 840-6003 bobmitchellaw@gmail.com		

4.30 Defendant's unfair and deceptive practice of failing to report disputed accounts as disputed continue to injure Washington consumers.

V. <u>CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS</u>

- 5.1 Plaintiff re-alleges paragraphs 1 through 4, inclusive as though fully set forth herein.
- 5.2 Plaintiff brings the following class action pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 23(a) and 23(b)(3), individually and on behalf of all class members who suffered injury or damage to their credit as a result of Defendant failing or refusing to report a disputed account as disputed to any third party credit reporting agency.
- 5.3 The claims asserted in this case satisfy the requirements of Rule 23(a) because:
- A. The members of the class are so numerous that joinder of all members is impractical.
- B. There are questions of law and fact common to the Class and these questions predominate over any questions affecting only individual class members.
- C. The only individual issues are: 1) The identification of consumers who disputed collection accounts, claims, or debts directly to CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

 11 Robert Mitchell Attorney at Law, PLLC

- 5.6 The interest of Class members in individually controlling the prosecution of separate claims against Defendant is small, because the statutory damages in an individual action for violation of the FDCPA are small.
- 5.7 Management of these claims is likely to present significantly fewer difficulties than are presented in multiple class claims because the claims are so similar in nature and are likely limited to consumers located in a specific geographical area.
- 5.8 Defendant has acted on grounds generally applicable to the Class, thereby making final injunctive relief and corresponding declaratory relief with respect to the Class as a whole appropriate.
- 5.9 Moreover, on information and belief, Plaintiff alleges that the FDCPA violations complained of herein are substantially likely to continue in the future if an injunction is not entered.
- 5.10 Plaintiff seeks to certify two separate subclasses through this litigation where the applicable statutes have varying elements and remedies.
- 5.11 Therefore, depending on the outcome of further investigation and discovery, Plaintiff may, at the time of class certification motion, seek to certify one or more classes or subclasses only as to particular issues pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(c)(4).

CLASS ONE - FDCPA 1 2 FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS RELEVANT TO FDCPA CLASS VI. 3 6.1 Plaintiff re-alleges paragraphs 1 through 5, inclusive as though fully 4 5 set forth herein. 6 6.2 Class members are persons, consumers and debtors that Defendant 7 alleges defaulted on consumer debts. 8 9 6.3 Defendant is a third party debt collector. 10 Defendant regularly collects defaulted consumer debts originally 6.4 11 owed to another. 12 13 The principal purpose of Defendant's business is the collection of 6.5 14 defaulted accounts originally owed to another. 15 6.6 Defendant regularly reports defaulted consumer debts to major 16 17 credit reporting agencies. 18 6.7 Class members have verbally and/or orally disputed these debts to 19 Defendant. 20 21 Defendant knows or should know that class members disputed the 6.8 22 debts Defendant is reporting to credit reporting agencies. 23 24 25 26 CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT 14 Robert Mitchell Attorney at Law, PLLC 1020 N. Washington | Spokane, WA 99201

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1	6.9	Within the last 12 months, D	efendant has failed to inform the major
2	credit report	ting agencies that class men	nbers have disputed certain consumer
3	debts.		
4	debts.		
5	6.10	Defendant's actions are unfai	r and deceptive.
6	6.11	Defendant's actions have ca	used actual economic damage to class
7	members' cr	redit reports.	
8		•	
9	6.12	Defendant's actions have da	maged the character and reputation of
10	class members.		
11	6.13	Defendant's actions have	caused class members humiliation,
12			
13	frustration, anxiety, and other severe emotional distress.		
14	6.14	Defendant's actions have cau	sed class members other economic and
15	non-economic damages.		
16	6.15	Defendant's actions are the	direct and proximate cause of class
17			affect and proximate eduse of class
18			
19		VII. FIRST CAU	SE OF ACTION
20	(Fair Debt Collection Practices Act Violations)		
21		12 W. 2 000 001100001 121	westers a recommendately
22	7.1	Plaintiff re-alleges paragraph	s 1 through 6, inclusive as though fully
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24		····	
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26	CLASS ACTION	ON COMPLAINT 15	Robert Mitchell Attorney at Law, PLLC 1020 N. Washington Spokane, WA 99201 Ph (509) 327-2224 Fax (888) 840-6003

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7.2 Congress enacted the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act (hereinafter FDCPA) in response to "abundant evidence of the use of abusive, deceptive, and unfair debt collection practices by many debt collectors [which] contribute to the number of personal bankruptcies, to marital instability, to the loss of jobs, and to invasions of individual privacy." 15 U.S.C. § 1692(a); and *Evon v. Law Offices of Sidney Mickell*, 688 F.3d 1015, 1024 (9th Cir. 2012).

7.3 The FDCPA states in pertinent part:

A debt collector may not use any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt. Without limiting the general application of the foregoing, the following conduct is a violation of this section: (8) Communicating or threatening to communicate to any person credit information which is known or which should be known to be false, **including the failure to communicate that a disputed debt is disputed**.

15 U.S.C. § 1692e(8). **Emphasis added**.

- 7.4 The FDCPA is a strict liability remedial statute that must be liberally construed to protect consumers. *Fox v. Citicorp Credit Servs.*, *Inc.*, 15 F.3d 1507 (9th Cir. 1994).
- 7.5 Pursuant to the FDCPA, a "consumer" or "debtor" means "any natural person obligated or allegedly obligated to pay any debt." 15 U.S.C. §1692a(3).

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- 7.6 The term "debt" means: "any obligation or alleged obligation of a consumer to pay money arising out of a transaction in which the money, property, insurance, or services which are the subject of the transaction are primarily for personal, family, or household purposes, whether or not such obligation has been reduced to judgment." 15 U.S.C. §1692a(5).
- 7.7 The term "debt collector" means: "any person who uses any instrumentality of interstate commerce or the mails in any business the principal purpose of which is the collection of any debts, or who regularly collects or attempts to collect, directly or indirectly, debts owed or due or asserted to be owed or due another." 15 U.S.C. §1692a(6).
- 7.8 Class members are consumers that Defendant alleges defaulted on consumer debts originally owed to a third party.
 - 7.9 Defendant is a third party debt collector.
- 7.10 Defendant regularly collects defaulted consumer debts originally owed to another.
- 7.11 The principal purpose of Defendant's business is the collection of defaulted accounts originally owed to another.
- 7.12 Defendant reports defaulted consumer debts to major credit reporting agencies.

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1	8.7	Within the last 48 months, Defendant has failed to inform the major	
2	credit repor	ting agencies that class members disputed certain claims.	
3 4	8.8	Defendant's actions are unfair and deceptive.	
5	8.9	Defendant's actions have caused actual economic damage to class	
6	members' credit reports.		
7 8	8.10	Defendant's actions have damaged the character and reputation of	
9	class members.		
10	8.11	Defendant's actions are the direct and proximate cause of these	
11 12	consumers'	damages.	
13		IX. SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION	
14	<u>(P</u>	Per Se Washington State Consumer Protection Act Violation)	
15			
16	9.1	Plaintiff re-alleges paragraphs 1 through 8, inclusive as though fully	
17	set forth her	rein.	
18 19	9.2	Washington's Consumer Protection Act (hereinafter "CPA") states	
20	in pertinent part: "unfair methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or		
21	practices in the conduct of any trade or commerce are hereby declared unlawful."		
22	RCW 19.86	5.020.	
23	9.3	Washington's CPA applies to the actions at issue herein because	
24 25	Plaintiff is	a "consumer/person" and Defendant is a "business," the complaint	
26	CLASS ACT	ION COMPLAINT 20 Robert Mitchell Attorney at Law, PLLC 1020 N. Washington Spokane, WA 99201 Ph (509) 327-2224 Fax (888) 840-6003 bobmitchellaw@gmail.com	

involves conduct which occurred in the course of trade/commerce, Plaintiff and all others similarly situated Class members were damaged and injured in their property or business by Defendant's unfair and deceptive acts or practices, and the complaint involves a matter of public interest which is capable of repetition and affects other consumers in this state.

9.4 Washington statute provides in pertinent part:

...If the licensee or employee of a licensee reports a claim to a credit reporting bureau, the licensee shall, upon receipt of written notice from the debtor that any part of the claim is disputed, notify the credit reporting bureau of the dispute by written or electronic means and create a record of the fact of the notification and when the notification was provided.

RCW 19.16.250(10)(a).

9.5 If the consumer disputes the debt in writing to the collection agency, it is a *per se* unfair and deceptive act or practice for a collection agency to fail or refuse to inform the credit reporting agency that the debt is disputed. *See*, RCW 19.16.440, stating in pertinent part:

...the commission by a licensee or an employee of a licensee of an act or practice prohibited by RCW19.16.250 are declared to be unfair acts or practices or unfair methods of competition in the conduct of trade or commerce for the purpose of the application of the Consumer Protection Act found in chapter 19.86 RCW.

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Robert Mitchell Attorney at Law, PLLC 1020 N. Washington | Spokane, WA 99201 Ph (509) 327-2224 | Fax (888) 840-6003 bobmitchellaw@gmail.com

violations;

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- As a result of Defendant's violations of RCW 19.86, et seq., D. Plaintiff seeks for herself and each similarly situated Class member, Treble Plaintiffs' and class members' "actual" damages up to the amount of \$25,000 per individual claimant;
- E. As a result of Defendant's violations of RCW 19.86, et seq., Plaintiff seeks for herself and each similarly situated Class member, Injunctive relief prohibiting Defendant from engaging in similar violations in the future;
- F. As a result of Defendant's violations of RCW 19.86, et seq., Plaintiff seeks for herself and each similarly situated Class member, Injunctive relief prohibiting Defendant from ever again reporting any defaulted medical debts to any credit reporting agency;
- G. As a result of Defendant's violations of RCW 19.86, et seq., Plaintiff seeks for herself and each similarly situated Class member, Injunctive relief preventing the licensee, the customer of the licensee, or any other person who may hereafter legally seek to collect on any of the claims at issue in this litigation, from ever being allowed to recover any interest, service charge, attorneys' fees, collection costs, delinquency charge, or any other fees or charges otherwise legally chargeable to the debtor(s) on such claims, pursuant to RCW 25

19.16.450, RCW 19.86.090, and Scott v. Cingular Wireless, 160 Wn.2d 843, 161 P.3d 1000 (2007); Hockley v. Hargitt, 82 Wash.2d 337, 349-50, 510 P.2d 1123 (1973); Hangman Ridge Training Stables, Inc. v. Safeco Title Ins. Co., 105 Wash.2d 778, 783-84, 719 P.2d 531 (1986); Lightfoot v. MacDonald, 86 Wash.2d 331, 335-36, 544 P.2d 88 (1976);

- H. As a result of Defendant's violations of RCW 19.86, et seq., Plaintiff seeks for herself and each similarly situated Class member, an Order directing Defendant to amend any state court judgment received against Plaintiff or similarly situated Class member to remove any and all interest, service charge, attorneys' fees, collection costs, delinquency charge, or any other fees or charges otherwise legally chargeable to the debtor(s) on such claims, pursuant to RCW 19.16.450, RCW 19.86.090, and *Scott v. Cingular Wireless*, 160 Wn.2d 843, 161 P.3d 1000 (2007); *Hockley v. Hargitt*, 82 Wash.2d 337, 349-50, 510 P.2d 1123 (1973); *Hangman Ridge Training Stables, Inc. v. Safeco Title Ins. Co.*, 105 Wash.2d 778, 783-84, 719 P.2d 531 (1986); *Lightfoot v. MacDonald*, 86 Wash.2d 331, 335-36, 544 P.2d 88 (1976);
- I. As a result of Defendant's violations of RCW 19.86, et seq., Plaintiff seeks for herself and each similarly situated Class member, an award of attorneys' fees and costs to counsel for Plaintiff and the Class;

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Robert Mitchell Attorney at Law, PLLC 1020 N. Washington | Spokane, WA 99201 Ph (509) 327-2224 | Fax (888) 840-6003 bobmitchellaw@gmail.com

Plaintiff seeks for herself and each similarly situated Class member, J. 1 an award of Interest on the above amounts as authorized by law; 2 3 K. Plaintiff seeks for herself and each similarly situated Class member, 4 an order certifying this action to be a proper class action pursuant to Federal Rule 5 of Civil Procedure 23, establishing an appropriate Class and any Subclasses the 6 7 Court deems appropriate, finding that Plaintiff is a proper representative of the 8 Class, and appointing the lawyers and law firms representing Plaintiff as counsel 9 for the Class; 10 11 Plaintiff seeks for herself and each similarly situated Class member, L. 12 leave to amend this Complaint as needed and as required; and 13 14 M. Plaintiff seeks for herself and each similarly situated Class member, 15 such other relief as the Court deems just and proper. 16 // 17 18 // 19 20 //21 22 // 23 24 25 CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT 27 Robert Mitchell Attorney at Law, PLLC

1	XI. REQ	UEST FOR	TRIAL BY JURY
2	Plaintiff hereby requests a trial by jury.		
3	Dated this 17 th day	v of May 20	118
4	Dated this 17 da	y 01 111ay, 20	710.
5		Robert Mit	chell
6			MITCHELL, WSBA No. 37444
7			chell Attorney at Law, PLLC ashington St.
8		Spokane, V	_
9		Telephone: Fax:	(509) 327-2224 (888) 840-6003
10		Email:	bobmitchellaw@gmail.com
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